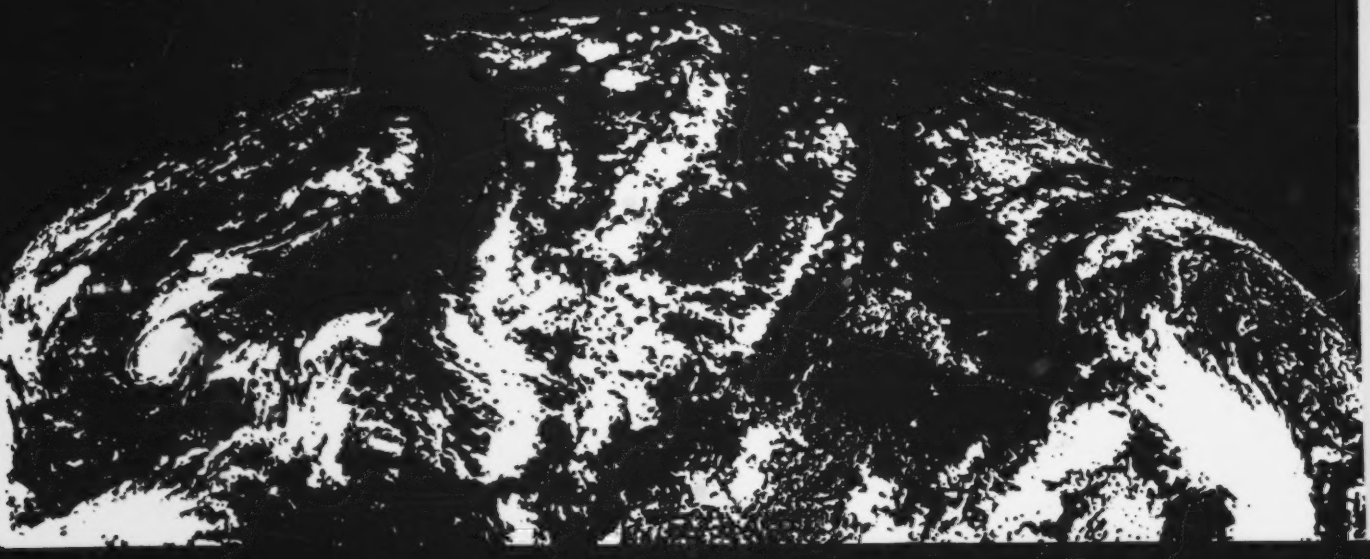
Space Law

BIBLIOGRAPHY



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Office for Outer Space Affairs
Vienna

Space Law

A BIBLIOGRAPHY

Cumulative index
of
the proceedings of colloquiums of the
INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE OF SPACE LAW
1958–1994

Prepared in cooperation with the International Institute of Space Law (IISL)
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INTRODUCTION

The United Nations, through its Committee on the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space, has provided a solid base for space law by the adoption of five space law treaties and four sets of legal principles. This broad legal framework, including the constitutions of regional and international space organizations, other international space law instruments, a host of bilateral agreements relating to space, and an extensive body of commentary by academics, demonstrate that space law had long become a separate branch of international law. As the work of the international community continues, in the increasingly complex field of space regulation, a bibliography would be an invaluable tool for research. Hence, this space law bibliography has been prepared to assist the international community in the areas of space law and policy as it works further, and into the new century.

This bibliography concentrates on the immense contribution made in this field by the International Institute of Space Law of the International Astronautical Federation. The history of the International Institute of Space Law (IISL) goes back to 1957, the year the Space Age began, with the launch of Sputnik I. Four days after this momentous event, the Eighth International Astronautical Federation (IAF) Congress established a special Committee in charge of "defining the respective areas of jurisdiction for air and space law". This Committee proposed that the IAF, at its Congress the following year, include in its programme an international meeting of space law experts. This was the fountainhead of the IISL and its annual colloquia on space law.

The first colloquium was held at The Hague in 1958, with 44 participants from ten countries. The session proposed that a Permanent Legal Committee be set up, within the framework of the IAF, to study problems concerning space law. The IAF Congress adopted this proposal by a resolution. The Second space law Colloquium was held during the Tenth IAF Congress, held in London in 1959. The Colloquium passed a resolution to replace the Permanent Legal Committee by the *International Institute of Space Law*. The Eleventh IAF Congress, held in August 1960, gave its assent to this project. Thus, the IISL came into being. Though a component of the IAF, the Institute is authorized to function autonomously in accordance with its Statutes.

The International Institute of Space Law organizes, on an annual basis, a Colloquium on the Law of Outer Space, to coincide with the annual Congresses of the IAF. These colloquia are held on juridical and social science aspects of space activities, "thereby providing forums for individuals from different legal systems and regions of the world to engage in the free expression and exchange of ideas relevant to space law and policy," pursuant to its Statutes.

The Institute's annual colloquia have made their own unique contribution to the development of space law. The legal papers submitted by its members at its conferences examine and analyse contemporary and future issues relating to human space activities. The IISL plays an important role in rallying distinguished specialists who interpret existing principles and rules of the law of outer space and prepare proposals for States to consider in concluding treaties or accepting other instruments of cooperation or otherwise contribute to the development of the law of outer space. Untrammelled by bounds of diplomatic proprieties, its members have thus more than fulfilled the mandate of the IISL Statutes that it provide a forum for individuals to engage in the free expression and exchange of ideas relevant to space law and policy.

These ideas served as an important and essential complement to the debates in COPUOS and its Legal Subcommittee. The Institute contributed to the space law framework through position papers and statements submitted by its parent body, the IAF which has

permanent observer status in COPUOS. Generally, the IISL Colloquia discuss contemporary or future space law issues, thus identifying potential regulatory areas that the Committee may wish to consider. This input is supplemented by legal symposia that the Institute organizes on the occasion of Legal Subcommittee meetings. The symposia, which recently have begun to be held regularly on an annual basis, also serve to bring new space law issues to the forefront of international debate and discussion and provide the members of the Legal Subcommittee to interact with the academic community.

Over the years, the IISL has published the papers presented at its conferences in the Proceedings of the Colloquia on Outer Space. These are published within six months of the conclusion of each session. The Proceedings not only serve as a record of the ideas presented at the Colloquia, but also are a historical trace of the progress and growth of space activities. To facilitate research and make the entire existing unique record of the Institute easily available to members of the Committee on the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space, other international organizations, universities, and the general public, the Board of Directors of the IISL agreed to publish this Space Law Bibliography, in cooperation with the United Nations Office of Outer Space Affairs.

GUIDE TO THE BIBLIOGRAPHY

This bibliography is composed of subject-cum-author indices of the papers published in the IISL Colloquia Proceedings from its first (1958) to thirty-seventh (1994) sessions. The subject index is followed by the author index. The numerical references indicate the session and year of a Colloquium, and the page at which a particular title begins. Thus, for example, in the author index, A.H. Abdel-Ghani's paper on "Special Report on United Nations Institutions Concerned with Space Activities" was presented at the 13th Colloquium in 1970, and is reproduced in the Proceedings of that year, beginning at page 39. Please note that the 5th (1962) and 6th (1963) Colloquia Proceedings were un-numbered.

The texts of articles cited in this bibliography are to be found in the annual *Proceedings of the Colloquium on the Law of Outer Space*, published and distributed for the International Institute of Space Law by the American Institute of Aeronautics and Astronautics (AIAA), 370 L'Enfant Promenade, S.W., Washington, D.C. 20024-2518, U.S.A. The AIAA began publishing the proceedings with the 22nd Colloquium in 1979. The Proceedings from 9th to 21st Colloquium (1966-1978) were published and are being distributed by Fred Rothman & Co. of Colorado, U.S.A. Prior to that, they were published by Springer-Verlag of Vienna, Austria.

COLLOQUIUM ON THE LAW OF OUTER SPACE

Vol.	Date	Place	President IISL	Presiding Chairman of the Colloquium
01	29/08/1958	The Hague, Netherlands		Andew G. Haley
02	04/09/1959	London, U.K.		Andew G. Haley
03	14-15/08/1960	Stockholm, Sweden	M.S. Smirnoff	Kurt Grönfers
04	03-04/10/1961	Washington, D.C.	J.C. Cooper	Andrew G. Haley
05	23-29/09/1962	Varna, Bulgaria	A.Georgiev	Assen Georgiev
06	26-28/09/1963	Paris, France	A. Georgiev	René Cassin
07	09-10/09/1964	Warsaw, Poland	E. Pepin	Cesar Berezowski
08	14-15/09/1965	Athens, Greece	E. Pepin	Pan J. Zepos
09	14/10/1966	Madrid, Spain	E. Pepin	Luis Tapia Salinas
10	24-29/09/1967	Belgrade, Yugoslavia	E. Pepin	Milan Bartos
11	17-18/10/1968	New York, N.Y., U.S.A.	E. Pepin	Paul Dembling
12	05-10/10/1969	Mar del Plata, Argentina	E. Pepin	Armando Aldo Cocca
13	04-10/10/1970	Constance, FRG	E. Pepin	Manfred Bodenschatz
14	20-15/09/1971	Brussels, Belgium	E. Pepin	Roger Nys
15	08-15/10/1972	Vienna, Austria	E. Pepin	K. Zamanek
16	07-13/10/1973	Baku, USSR	E. Pepin	G.P. Zhukov
17	28/09-05/10/74	Amsterdam, Netherlands	I.H.Ph. Diederiks-Verschoor	I.H. Ph. Diederiks-Verschoor
18	21-27/09/1975	Lisbon, Portugal	I.H.Ph. Diederiks-Verschoor	I.H. Ph. Diederiks-Verschoor
19	12-15/10/1976	Anaheim, CA, U.S.A	I.H.Ph. Diederiks-Verschoor	Carl Q. Christol
20	25/09-01/10/77	Prague, Czechoslovakia	I.H.Ph. Diederiks-Verschoor	Vladimir Kopal
21	03-05/10/1978	Dubrovnik, Yugoslavia	I.H.Ph. Diederiks-Verschoor	M. Smirnoff
22	16-22/09/1979	Munich, FRG	I.H.Ph. Diederiks-Verschoor	K.-H. Bockstiegel
23	21-28/09/1980	Tokyo, Japan	I.H.Ph. Diederiks-Verschoor	T. Kuribayashi
24	06-12/091981	Rome, Italy	I.H.Ph. Diederiks-Verschoor	P. Magno
25	27/09-02/10/82	Paris, France	I.H.Ph. Diederiks-Verschoor	E. Pépin
26	10-15/10/1983	Budapest, Hungary	I.H.Ph. Diederiks-Verschoor	I.H.Ph. Diederiks-Verschoor
27	07-13/10/1984	Lausanne, Switzerland	I.H.Ph. Diederiks-Verschoor	I.H.Ph. Diederiks-Verschoor
28	07-12/10/1985	Stockholm, Sweden	I.H.Ph. Diederiks-Verschoor	I.H.Ph. Diederiks-Verschoor
29	04-11/101986	Innsbruck, Austria	I.H.Ph. Diederiks-Verschoor	I.H.Ph. Diederiks-Verschoor
30	10-17/10/1987	Brighton, U.K.	I.H.Ph. Diederiks-Verschoor	I.H.Ph. Diederiks-Verschoor
31	08-15/10/1988	Bangalore, India	I.H.Ph. Diederiks-Verschoor	I.H.Ph. Diederiks-Verschoor
32	11-15/10/1989	Torremolinos-Malaga	I.H.Ph. Diederiks-Verschoor	I.H.Ph. Diederiks-Verschoor
33	06-12/10/1990	Dresden, Germany	I.H.Ph. Diederiks-Verschoor	I.H.Ph. Diederiks-Verschoor
34	07-11/10/1991	Montreal, Canada	M. Lachs	M. Lachs
35	28/08-05/9/92	Washington, D.C.	M. Lachs	M. Lachs
36	16-22/10/1993	Graz, Austria	I.H.Ph. Diederiks-Verschoor*	I.H.Ph. Diederiks-Verschoor
37	09-14/10/1994	Jerusalem, Israel	N. Jasentuliyana	N. Jasentuliyana
38	02-06/10/1995	Oslo, Norway	N. Jasentuliyana	N. Jasentuliyana
39	07-12/10/1996	Beijing, China	N. Jasentuliyana	N. Jasentuliyana

* acting President

LIST OF SUBJECTS

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C

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David Davies Memorial Institute
Definition/Delimitation of Airspace and Outer Space
Definitions
Demilitarization/Disarmament
Developing Countries
Direct Broadcasting (Satellites)
Direct Television Broadcasting Principles 1982
Disarmament
Disputes, Settlement of
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F

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G

Gagarin, Yuri
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Greece

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International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA)
International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO)
International Competition
International Cooperation
International Court of Justice
International Institute of Space Law (IISL)
International (Space) Law
International Maritime Satellite Organization (INMARSAT)/

International Mobile Satellite Organization (Inmarsat)
International Organizations
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N

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Natural Resources
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Navigation, Satellites
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Non-Appropriation Principle
Nuclear Law
Nuclear Power Sources (NPS)
Nuclear Power Sources (NPS) Principles, 1992

O

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Organizations, European
Organizations, International
Organizations, National
Organizations, Regional
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Outer Space Benefits
Outer Space, Definition
Outer Space, Status of
Outer Space Treaty, 1967
Ozone Layer

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Peaceful Activities/Purposes/Uses
Piracy
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R

Radioastronomy
Radio Spectrum
Regional Cooperation
Registration/Registry of Space Objects
Registration Convention, 1975
Remote Sensing
Remote Sensing Principles, 1986
Res Communis Humanitatis
Res Communis Omnium
Rescue Agreement, 1968
Resolutions, UN
Responsibility for Space Activities
Reusable Space Vehicles
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Salvage
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Space Law, Future
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5 (1962) *Space Vehicle Accidents and Civil Liability under American Law* (Berger, H.)

6 (1963) *The Rule of Exhaustion of Local Remedies and Liability for Space Vehicles Accidents* (Poulantzas, D.M.)

27 (1984) 378 *The Geostationary Ring Physical Properties and Collision Probability* (Roth, E. A.)

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29 (1985) 175 *The Aerospace Plane: In the Direction of an Aerospace Law* (Kuskuvelis, I.I.)

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26 (1983) 97 *Air-Crew and Space-Crew a Modest Analysis of Analogies from Air and Space Law Rules* (Szabó, J.)

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1 (1958) 82 *Definition of Air Space* (Jastrow, R.)

3 (1960) 145 *Conflicts of Air and Outer Space Law* (Verplaetse, J.G.)

5 (1962) *The Analogy of Space Law with Air Law- A Latent Danger* (Smirnoff, M.)

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16 (1973) 261 *La piraterie aerienne et la piraterie spatiale* (Magno, P.)
17 (1974) 211 *Problèmes juridiques des satellites d'Aide aux Transports Maritime et Aériens* (Hervy, I.)
19 (1976) 164 *Relationship of Air and Space Law* (Menter, M.)
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20 (1977) 304 *Relationship of International Air and Space Law* (Kolossov, Y.M.)
26 (1983) 81 *Some Aspects of the Spacial and Functional Delimitation Between International Air and Space Law* (Konstantinov, E.)
26 (1983) 89 *Interrelation Between German Air Law and Space Regarding the Passage of Spacecraft Through National Air Space* (Reifarth, E.)
26 (1983) 97 *Air-Crew and Space-Crew a Modest Analysis of Analogies from Air and Space Law Rules* (Szabó, J.)
32 (1989) 50 *Passage of Space Objects Through Foreign Airspace* (Terekhov, A.D.)
33 (1990) 259 *Towards Global "Open Skies"* (Vereshchetin, V.S.)
36 (1993) 116 *Legal Aspects of Aeronautical Mobile Satellite Services-The ICAO FANS Concept* (Stoffel, W.)

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1 (1958) 82 *Definition of Air Space* (Jastrow, R.)
2 (1959) 42 *The Question of Freedom of Innocent Passage of Space Vehicles of One State Through the Space above the Territory of Another State which is not Outer Space* (Goedhuis, D.)
6 (1963) *Passage of Spacecraft through the Airspace—The Upper Limit Boundary Question* (Cooper, J.C.)
16 (1973) 290 *Individual Responsibility for Violations of International Law in Airspace and Outer Space* (Woetzel, R.K.)
25 (1982) 131 *To the Problem of the Right of Free Passage through the Airspace of Other States during the Post-Take-Off and Return Phases of Space Flights* (Malenovský, J.)
26 (1983) 89 *Interrelation Between German Air Law and Space Regarding the Passage of Spacecraft Through National Air Space* (Reifarth, E.)
28 (1985) 134 *Territorial Sea and Airspace-Passages to Free Space?* (Gál, G.)
31 (1988) 326 *Air-Space Flights and the Problems of Their Regulation Under International Law* (Natov, N.S.)
32 (1989) 50 *Passage of Space Objects Through Foreign Airspace* (Terekhov, A.D.)
33 (1990) 259 *Towards Global "Open Skies"* (Vereshchetin, V.S.)
34 (1991) 28 *Air and Space Transit; International Law and Space Law: Clarification of Law and Policy* (Christol, C.Q.)

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3 (1960) 122 *Draft to an International Covenant for Outer Space: The Treaty of Antarctica as a Prototype* (Faria, J.E.)
17 (1974) 282 *The Antarctic Treaty as Precedent to the Outer Space Treaty* (Staub, G.)

28 (1985) 165 *Space Law: Lessons Learned from the Antarctic* (Loomis, T. & Stovitz, C.)
31 (1988) 312 *Antarctic Treaty System-A Suitable Model for the Further Development of Space Law* (Malenovský, J.)

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1 (1958) 103 *The Responsibility of States for the Damage Caused by Launching Space Bodies* (Rode-Verschoor, I. H. Ph.)
26 (1983) 129 *Catch That Falling Star: State Responsibility and the Media in the Demise of Space Objects* (Leaphart, J.V. & Moore, A.L.)
26 (1983) 139 *Problems of State Responsibility in International Space Law* (van Traa-Engelman, H.L.)
26 (1983) 169 *Obligations of States in the Corpus Juris Spatialis: Fathoming Unchartered Waters* (Tennen, L.I.)
28 (1985) 247 *Responsibility of States for Remote Sensing Activities* (Vereshchetin, V.S.)
34 (1991) 326 *On the Notion of the "Appropriate" State in Article VI of the Outer Space Treaty* (Silverstrov, G.)
36 (1993) 211 *Space Insurance and the Legal Aspects of Allocating Risk and Liability Among State and Private Entities* (Reibel, D. E.)
37 (1994) 77 *The Term "Appropriate State" in International Space Law* (Böckstiegel, K.-H.)
37 (1994) 109 *Practical Implications of Launching State Appropriate State Definitions* (Wirin, W.B.)

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4 (1961) 336 *The Problem of Neutralization and Demilitarization of Outer Space* (Kopal, V.)
10 (1967) 209 *Space Treaty of 8 January 1967: Decisive Step towards Arms Control, Demilitarization of Outer Space and International Supervision* (Poulantzas, D.M.)
20 (1977) 117 *Arms Control Policy in Outer Space: Limitation on the Reach of Shared Policy and Shared Expectations* (Almond, H.H., Jr.)
22 (1979) 165 *International Space Monitoring for Peace* (Kotlyarov, I.I.)
25 (1982) 167 *Space Arms Control: A Difficult Process* (Mervosh, T.N. & Vogt, D.A.)
26 (1983) 307 *Aspects of the New Soviet Initiative for Concluding an Agreement on the Non-use of Force in Outer Space and from Outer Space to Earth* (Karakashev, C.)
27 (1984) 326 *Debate Concerning Arms Control in Outer Space in the Context of the Conference on Disarmament* (Jasentuliyana, N.)
27 (1984) 341 *Soviet Proposals on Banning Outer Space Militarization: Adequacy of Verification Measures to the Scope of Commitments* (Kotlyarov, I.I.)
27 (1984) 354 *On Strengthening Legal Measures for Prevention of Arms Race in Outer Space* (He Qizhi)
27 (1984) 365 *Outer Space Arms Control: Existing Regime and Future Prospects* (Wulf, N.A.)
27 (1984) 371 *Towards the New Treaty on Military Space Activity Limitation* (Zhukov, G.P.)

28 (1985) 27 *Maintaining Outer Space for Peaceful Uses: Some Specific Proposals for a Modest Headway in Arms Control* (Gorove, S.E.)
28 (1985) 61 *Verification and the Space Related Agreements* (Kuskuvelis, I.I.)
28 (1985) 68 *Prohibition of Weaponization of Outer Space* (Lakshmanan, R.)
28 (1985) 96 *Legal Implications of Arms Control of the Super Powers in Space Strategic Defense Initiative (SDI) and ASAT* (Okolie, C.C.)
29 (1986) 62 *The Prevention of an Arms Race in Outer Space-The Present International Law and Aspects of Its Necessary Improvement* (Müller, R.)
29 (1986) 77 *Arms Control Verification-The Poor Person's Approach (Sloup, G.P.)*
30 (1987) 17 *Preventing an Arms Race in Space: Toward a Verifiable Ban on Space Weapons Deployment* (Bowman, R.M.)
30 (1987) 59 *U.S.-Soviet Doctrines of International Space Law in Regard to SDI, ASAT, ABM, and SALT II Treaties in Peaceful Uses of Outer Space* (Okolie, C.C.)
30 (1987) 101 *ABM Treaty: Out of the Maze of U.S. Interpretations* (Vereshchetin, V.S.)
31 (1988) 22 *Verification of Outer Space Treaties by an ISSA* (Orhaug, T.)
31 (1988) 47 *International Control as a Measure of Trust for Averting Space Militarisation* (Kotlyarov, I.I.)
31 (1988) 50 *Crucial Problem of Prevention of Arms Race in Outer Space* (Naidu,
31 (1988) 54 *Legal Interpretation of the ABM Treaty and Its Linkage to the Need for Peaceful Uses of Outer Space* (Okolie, C.C.)M.V.)
31 (1988) 84 *CBM'S for Outer Space* (Tuinder, P.H.)
32 (1989) 335 *Definition of Space Arms* (Ganev, M.)
33 (1990) 338 *Some Legal Aspects of Verification In and From Outer Space* (Ondrej, J.)
33 (1990) 375 *Satellite Verification and European Arms Control* (von Kries, W.)
34 (1991) 321 *U.S. Legislation to Implement the Missile Technology Control Regime* (Schwetje, F.K.)

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6 (1963) *Aid to Crews of Space Vehicles in Distress* (Vassilevskaya, E.G.)
8 (1965) 10 *Space Vehicle and Astronaut Assistance and Liability for Damage* (Berger, H.)
11 (1968) 124 *International Cooperation on the Rescue of Astronauts* (Zhukov, G.P.)
25 (1982) 261 *Legal Aspects of Ensuring the Security of Space Personnel Flights* (Vassilevskaya, E.G.)
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Disarmament (SEE: Demilitarization)

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(See also, *Cases*)
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23 (1980) 209 *Interaction of International Space Law and Domestic Law in Space and Time* (Vereshchetin, V.S.)
25 (1982) 245 *Determination of Applicable Law to Living and Working in Outer Space: The Municipal Law Connection and the NASA/Hastings Research Project* (Sloup, G.P.)
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Economic Activities (SEE: Commercial Activities)

Energy from Space
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18 (1975) 7 *The Utilization of Space as a Source of Energy for the Earth* (Estradé, S.)
18 (1975) 18 *Espace et energie: quelques Problemés Juridiques* (Stoebner)
19 (1976) 119 *Space Energy Law and the Hierarchy of Norms* (Fasan, E.)
20 (1977) 456 *International Law and the Use of Outer Space for the Production of Solar Power* (Tennen, L.I.)
21 (1976) 72 *Some Observations on the Legal Implications Relating to the Use of Solar Energy* (van Traa-Engelman, H.L.)
22 (1979) 5 *Institutional Issues in International Solar Energy Utilization* (von Kries, W.)
22 (1979) 23 *Legal and Political Problems of the Solar Power Stations in Space* (Wiewiórowska, K.)
25 (1982) 343 *The Solar Power Satellite: A Programme for Development Aid* (Meiner, R.C.)

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14 (1971) 12 *Orbiting Laboratories and Earth Environment and Survey* (Markoff, M.G.)
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14 (1971) 67 *Legal Aspects of Pollution and Outer Space* (Gorove, S.E.)
14 (1971) 72 *Protection of the Terrestrial Environment in Outer Space: a Principle of International Law* (Krauss-Ablass, G.B.)
14 (1971) 75 *Legal Problems Arising Out of Environmental Protection of the Earth* (Poulantzas, D.M.)
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15 (1972) 140 *Further Remarks on Space Liability: The Problem of Protection of the Environment* (Williams, S.M.)
15 (1972) 198 *Space Activities and Conservation* (Horsford, C.)
15 (1972) 259 *Examples of Activities in Extraterrestrial Space Which Might be Judged Harmful, Harmless, Useful or Either of These, Depending on the Viewpoint* (Zwicky, F.)
15 (1972) 268 *The Legal Aspects of Space Activities with Potentially Harmful Effects on the Earth and Space Environment* (Diederiks-Verschoor, I.H.Ph.)
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25 (1982) 1 *Harm Producing Events Caused by Fragments of Space Objects* (Debris) (Diederiks-Verschoor, I.H.Ph.)
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33 (1990) 148 *Towards an International Satellite Monitoring System of the Environment?* (Courteix, S.)
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36 (1993) 263 *UN, U.S., and C.I.S. Space Debris Positions: "Heavenly Junk"* (Finch, E.R., Jr.)
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36 (1993) 423 *Controlling Orbital Debris: The Role of the U.S. Congress* (Obermann, R. & Williamson, R.A.)
37 (1994) 99 *Some Remarks on Issues Relating to Legal Definitions of "Space Object," "Space Debris," and "Astronaut"* (Kopal, V.)
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29 (1986) 183 *Doing Business in Space: Operating Strategies for a Changing Market* (Sterns, P. M.)
31 (1988) 341 *Regulation of Commercial Space Activities by the Non-Governmental Entities in Space Law* (Tatsuzawa, K.)
33 (1990) 42 *Implementing a Telecommunications Satellite Business Concept: Overview and Relative Timing of Legal Actions* (Meredith, P.L.)
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35 (1992) 248 *Procurement of Launch Vehicles and Services* (Reibel, D. E.)
36 (1993) 322 *An International Remote Sensing Cartel?* (Mejia-Kaiser, M.)
37 (1994) 314 *Private Involvement in Commercial Space Activities: Legal Issues and Recent Trends* (Kayser, V.)

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8 (1965) 227 *Le probleme de l'indemnisation* (Stellacatos, G.)
19 (1976) 320 *Outer Space Resources* (Magno, P.)
20 (1977) 327 *Space Activities and Insurance* (Scifoni, E.)
33 (1990) 23 *Allocation of Liabilities Between Government and Private Sector and Implications on Insurance for Space Commercialization* (Cassidy, D.E.)
34 (1991) 233 *Creditors' Secured Interests in Satellites* (Larsen,P.B.)
34 (1991) 264 *Risk Allocation Provisions in Commercial Launch Contracts* (Meredith, P.L.)
34 (1991) 387 *Assessing the Space Insurance Field* (Dembling, P.G.)
34 (1991) 389 *Insuring Space Launch and Related Risks* (Cassidy, D.E.)
34 (1991) 393 *Space Insurance-A European Perspective* (Madders, K.J.)
35 (1992) 91 *Cross-Waivers of Liability* (Larsen,P.B.)
36 (1993) 187 *Insurance Implications About Commercial and Industrial Activities in Outer Space* (Catalano Sgrosso, G.)
36 (1993) 211 *Space Insurance and the Legal Aspects of Allocating Risk and Liability Among State and Private Entities* (Reibel, D. E.)
36 (1993) 221 *Accidents of Space Activities and Insurance* (Yoshida, H.)
37 (1994) 305 *Commercial Space Law: Practical Examples Relating to Contracts, Insurance, and Finance* (Nesgos, P.D.)

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10 (1967) 53 *Are International Rules of Telecommunications, Patent and Copyright Laws Applicable in Interplanetary Relations?* (Iványi, J. & Móra, I.)
22 (1979) 213 *International Copyright Questions of Indirect Broadcasts by Satellites* (Szilágyi, I.)
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27 (1984) 178 *Patent Law and Space Activities of States in Industrial Property Technology Co-operation* (Okolie, C.C.)
27 (1984) 197 *Space Copyright Neighbouring Rights: A Theoretical Approach* (Szilágyi, I.)
29 (1986) 128 *Copyright Problems of Satellite Transmissions of Programme Carrying Signals in Western Europe* (Pichler, M.H.)
30 (1987) 56 *Liability and Protection of the Sky and Earth Orbit Regarding Non-Scientific and Artistic Projects* (Lippens de Cerf, P.)
32 (1989) 366 *Legal Regime of Inventions in Outer Space* (Martin, P.M.)
34 (1991) 215 *Data Sharing Agreement for the German Spacelab D-2 Mission-A New Approach for Protection of Intellectual Property Rights in Scientific Cooperation* (Kreuzberg, K. & Schmidt-Tedd, B.)
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28 (1985) 52 *Evolution of the Statutes and Membership of the International Academy of Astronautics* (Kopal, V.)

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12 (1969) 45 *Los Acuerdos de Washington de 1964 y las Comunicaciones por satelites* (Picarel, M.E.)
13 (1970) 61 *Outer Space Treaties in Force* (Galloway, E.)
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14 (1971) 204 *The Future of International Space Cooperation in Treaty-Making* (Galloway, E.)
15 (1972) 105 *Space Treaties and Space Technology: Questions of Interpretation* (Gál, G.)
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26 (1983) 169 *Obligations of States in the Corpus Juris Spatialis: Fathoming Unchartered Waters* (Tennen, L.I.)
26 (1983) 307 *Aspects of the New Soviet Initiative for Concluding an Agreement on the Non-use of Force in Outer Space and from Outer Space to Earth* (Karakashev, C.)
27 (1984) 349 *On the Question of the Non-use of Force in Outer Space and from Space Against the Earth: Components of an International Legal Regime* (Maiorsky, B. & Piradov, A.)
27 (1984) 365 *Outer Space Arms Control: Existing Regime and Future Prospects* (Wulf, N.A.)
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30 (1987) 101 *ABM Treaty: Out of the Maze of U.S. Interpretations)* (Vereshchetin, V.S.)
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36 (1993) 93 *Activities of the IAEA Concerning Outer Space* (Ondrej, J.)

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8 (1965) 116 *ICAO Space Resolution* (Haley, A.G.)
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15 (1972) 81 *The Need for International Community Systems of Satellite Telecommunications* (Krauss-Ablass, G.B.)

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21 (1978) 271 *Scientific and Legal Aspects of International Cooperation in Remote Sensing* (Doyle, S.E. and Ifft)
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23 (1980) 183 *Export Controls of Space Technology: An Overlooked Barrier to International Cooperation* (Leister, V.)
23 (1980) 189 *International Cooperation in Regulating 12 Ghz Band Geostationary Satellite Communications: Technology, Geopolitics and the Common Heritage of Mankind* (Rothblatt, M.A.)
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24 (1981) 207 *International Cooperation in Outer Space: Extending the European Model* (Leister, V.)
26 (1983) 191 *Theoretical Problems of the International Cooperation in Space Exploration and Uses of Outer Space* (Bokor-Szegö, H.)
26 (1983) 197 *Legal Aspects of International Cooperation in Space: Area and Functional Concepts in Defining Outer Space* (Galloway, E.)
26 (1983) 211 *Contribution of "Intercosmos" Cooperation to the Progressive Development of International Space Law* (Kótai, K.)
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26 (1983) 291 *Suggestions About the Institutional Improvement of International Cooperation in Space* (Górbiel, A.)
26 (1983) 295 *International Cooperation and Orbital Manned Space Stations* (DeSaussure, H.)
26 (1983) 303 *International Cooperation in Space: An Uruguayan Point of View* (Gaggero, E.D.)
27 (1984) 178 *Patent Law and Space Activities of States in Industrial Property Technology Co-operation* (Okolie, C.C.)
27 (1984) 320 *The Permanent Presence in Space Managing Cooperation and Competition* (Goldman, N.C.)
27 (1984) 336 *Benefits from Space Exploration Through International Co-operation* (Kopal, V.)

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30 (1987) 85 *Space Cooperation Between the United States and the Soviet Union* (Smith, M.S.)
30 (1987) 234 *International Cooperation in Commercial Activities in Outer Space: Is it Necessary, Desirable, or Feasible?* (Raclin, G.C.)
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31 (1988) 38 *Through Cooperation in Space Towards Understanding and Peace on the Earth* (Khabirov, B.G.)
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29 (1986) 276 *A New Method for the Dissemination, Propagation and Teaching of Space Law Under the Auspices of the International Institute of Space Law* (Schneider, A.R.H.)
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10 (1967) 209 *Space Treaty of 8 January 1967: Decisive Step towards Arms Control, Demilitarization of Outer Space and International Supervision* (Poulantzas, D.M.)
11 (1968) 8 *Introductory Report on Interpretation of the Space Treaty* (Galloway, E.)
11 (1968) 14 *Introductory Report on Interpretation of the Space Treaty (Questions and Comments)* (Bourély, M.G.)
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11 (1968) 24 *Interpretation of the Term "Peaceful" in the light of the Space Treaty* (Meyer, A.)
11 (1968) 36 *On the Question of Interpretation of the Term "Peaceful Use of Outer Space" contained in the Space Treaty* (Zhukov, G.P.)
11 (1968) 40 *Interpreting Article II of the Outer Space Treaty* (Gorove, S.E.)
11 (1968) 30 *The Juridical Meaning of the term "Peaceful" in the 1967 Space Treaty* (Markoff, M.G.)

11 (1968) 50 *The Outer Space Treaty of 27 January 1967 and its Aftermath* (Poulantzas, D.M.)
11 (1968) 73 *Against the So-Called "Broader" Interpretation of the Term "Peaceful" in International Space Law* (Markoff, M.G.)
11 (1968) 82 *Interpretation of the Treaty on Outer Space* (Mankiewicz, R.)
12 (1969) 63 *The Global System of Telecommunications by Satellites in Face of the Treaty of January 27, 1967* (Fernández-Brital, O.)
13 (1970) 74 *Limitations on the Principle of Freedom of Exploration and Use in the Outer Space Treaty: Benefits and Interests* (Gorove, S.E.)
13 (1970) 79 *Some Thoughts on Article IV of the Outer Space Treaty* (Gorove, S.E.)
13 (1970) 81 *Space Resources and the Scope of the Prohibition in Article 2 of the 1967 Treaty* (Markoff, M.G.)
13 (1970) 120 *Les laboratoires orbitaux dans le cadre du Traite de l'espace* (Magno, P.)
14 (1971) 63 *Contamination and the Outer Space Treaty* (Gorove, S.E.)
17 (1974) 107 *The Outer Space Treaty and Subsequent Scientific Development of International Space Law* (Dudakov, B.)
17 (1974) 136 *Implementing the Contractual Obligation of Article I, Paragraph I of the Outer Space Treaty* (Markoff, M.G.)
19 (1976) 52 *Exegesis del Tratado sobre lost Principios que deben regir las Actividades de los Estatos en la Exploracion y Utilisacion del Espacio Ultraterrestre* (Hernandez, J.)
20 (1977) 219 *The Geostationary Orbit and the 1967 Outer Space Treaty* (Finch, E.R., Jr.)
20 (1977) 262 *Anteproyecto Sobre los Principos Que Deben Regir los Actividades de los Estados en la Investigacion, Exploracion, Explotacion y Utilizacion Pacifica del Espacio Ultraterrestre y los Cuerpos Celestes* (Hernandez, J.)
21 (1978) 28 *Article II of the Outer Space Treaty and the Status of the Geostationary Orbit* (Haanappel, P.P.C.)
21 (1978) 192 *Article Four of the 1967 Principles Treaty: Its Meaning and Prospects for its Clarification* (Christol, C.Q.)
21 (1978) 222 *The Outer Space Treaty and Third States* (Kamenetskaya, E.)
24 (1981) 259 *Functions of the UN Secretary General under International Outer Space Agreements* (Zhukov, G.P.)
25 (1982) 73 *Some Pragmatic Reflections on Article IV of the 1967 Space Treaty* (Bakotic, B.)
25 (1982) 89 *Expanding Article IV of the 1967 Space Treaty: A Proposal* (Galloway, E.)
25 (1982) 99 *Weapons of Mass Destructions, Article IV Outer Space Treaty and the Relationship to General Disarmament* (Hasselmann, C.-G.)
25 (1982) 119 *Article IV of the 1967 Space Treaty: Its Present Meaning and Possibilities of Further Development* (Kopal, V.)
25 (1982) 159 *Responsibility for Activities in Outer Space with Special Reference to Article IV of the Outer Space Treaty of 1967* (Woetzel, R.K.)
25 (1982) 163 *Legal/Illusory Aspects of the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space in the Light of Article IV* (Wolcott, T.E.)
25 (1982) 165 *Some Observations on the Juridical Essence of the 1967 Treaty's Article IV* (Górbiel, A.)
26 (1983) 11 *The Magna Charta of Outer Space* (Finch, E.R., Jr.)

30 (1987) 120 *Legal Aspects of Maintaining Outer Space for Peaceful Purposes* (Wolcott, T.E.)
30 (1987) 304 *Magna Charta of Outer Space and SDI* (Finch, E R., Jr.)
32 (1989) 5 *Legal Implications of the Principle According to Which the Exploration and Use of Outer Space Shall Be Carried Out for the Benefit and Interest of All States, Taking into Particular Account the Needs of Developing Countries* (Ferrer, M.A.)
32 (1989) 7 *Review of Recent Discussions Relating to Aspects of Article I of the Outer Space Treaty* (Jasentuliyana, N.)
32 (1989) 18 *Outer Space for the Benefit of Mankind* (Postyshev, V.M.)
33 (1990) 236 *On the Question of Space Exploration for the Benefit of Humanity: A Modest Proposal* (Postyshev, V.M.)
34 (1991) 161 *Protocol to the Space Treaty on the Common Heritage of Mankind Principle* (Cocca, A.A.)
34 (1991) 326 *On the Notion of the "Appropriate" State in Article VI of the Outer Space Treaty* (Silverstrov, G.)
35 (1992) 36 *Way to Complement, Enforce and Improve the Space Treaty and Related International Instruments of Space Law* (Cocca, A.A.)

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33 (1990) 177 *CFCs and Stratospheric Ozone-Legal and Political Measures* (Williams, S.M.)
34 (1991) 177 *Protecting the Ozone Layer: The 1990 London Revisions to the Montreal Protocol* (Galloway, J.F.)
35 (1992) 291 *The Implementation of Environmental Treaties: The Case of the Montreal Protocol on Substances that Deplete the Ozone Layer* (Galloway, J.F.)
35 (1992) 259 *Managing Environmental Issues Including Space Debris Stratosphere Ozone Problem and Space Activity* (Christol, C.Q.)

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Patents (SEE: Intellectual Property Rights)

Peace, International
7 (1964) *To Make Outer Space an Arena of International Cooperation of States* (Osnitzkaya, G.A.)
9 (1966) 86 *Communications in Orbit: A Prognosis for World Peace* (Morenoff, J.)
15 (1972) 178 *Legal Regulation of Activities on the Moon forthe Cause of Peace and Progress* (Vassilevskaya, E.G.)
16 (1973) 27 *Outer Space Can Help the Peace* (Moore, A.L.)
16 (1973) 49 *Impact of Space Law on General International Law with Special Regard to Securing Peace* (Szalóky, L.)
22 (1979) 165 *International Space Monitoring for Peace* (Kotlyarov, I.I.)
28 (1985) 114 *Delimitation of Air and Space—Major Condition for Ensuring Peace and Security* (Vassilevskaya, E.G.)

30 (1987) 52 *Maintaining Outer Space for Peaceful Purposes through International Cooperation* (Kupperman, H.S., Reese, G.E. & Thacher, D.J.)
30 (1987) 76 *Law, Peace and Space Resources* (Rothblatt, M.A.)
30 (1987) 113 *Using Outer Space to Promote Peace* (Wirin, W.B.)
31 (1988) 38 *Through Cooperation in Space Towards Understanding and Peace on the Earth* (Khabirov, B.G.)
31 (1988) 47 *International Control as a Measure of Trust for Averting Space Militarisation* (Kotlyarov, I.I.)
34 (1991) 227 *Satellites for War and Peace* (Kuskuvelis, I.I.)
37 (1994) 201 *International Peace Through the Free Market and the Effect of Commercial Remote Sensing Satellites on International Peace* (Brown, T.)

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1 (1958) 93 *The Internationalization of Outer Space and the Unification of World Astronautical Strategy: the Ecumenical Nature of Astronautics* (Pereira, F.A.)
3 (1960) 93 *World Security and the Peaceful Uses of Space* (Galloway, E.)
3 (1960) 108 *Two Problems of Outer Space Control: The Delimitation of Outer Space and the Legal Grounds for Outer Space Flights* (Kopal, V.)
3 (1960) 116 *The Today Real Possibilities for the Conclusion of an International Convention on Outer Space* (Smirnoff, M.)
3 (1960) 128 *A Research Approach to the Impacts on Society of Peaceful Space Activities* (Michael, D.N.)
4 (1961) 15 *Outer Space: The Key to World Peace under Law* (Maxwell, D.F.)
4 (1961) 105 *The Problem of Interpreting Attitudes toward Space Activities* (Michael, D.N.)
6 (1963) *Space Activities and Resulting Tort Liability* (Schrader, G. D.)
7 (1964) *To Make Outer Space an Arena of International Cooperation of States* (Osnitzkaya, G.A.)
7 (1964) 50 *The Principle "res communis omnium" and the Peaceful Use of Space and Celestial Bodies* (Scifoni, E.)
7 (1964) 186 *Certain Aspects of the Potential Role of the International Court of Justice in the Settlement of Disputes Arising Out of Space Activities* (Poulantzas, D.M.)
8 (1965) 272 *Development or Retrogression of International Law in View of Outer Space Activities* (Poulantzas, D.M.)
8 (1965) 362 *Space Activity and Intellectual Property* (Móra, I.)
9 (1966) 78 *Legal Aspects of Telecommunication and Meteorology Activity, Connected with Space Research* (Móra, I.)
9 (1966) 170 *La notion d'utilisation pacifique en droit international cosmique* (Markoff, M.G.)
9 (1966) 213 *Legal Forms of International Cooperation of U.S.S.R. in Peaceful Exploration of Outer Space* (Vereshchetin, V.S.)
10 (1967) 129 *The "Peaceful Uses' of Outer Space" after the Space Treaty* (Gál, G.)
12 (1969) 86 *Liability for Damages for Space Activities* (Schrader, G. D.)
12 (1969) 270 *Problem of "Peaceful Purposes" Revisited* (Poulantzas, D.M.)
13 (1970) 165 *Definitions de l'espace et des activités spatiales* (Magno, P. & Scifoni, E.)
13 (1970) 303 *ICAO and Outer Space* (Verdeja, S.I.)

14 (1971) 27 *The Legal Status of Orbiting Laboratories as the next Steps to the Development of the Collaborations between the Cosmic Powers on Earth* (Smirnoff, M.)
14 (1971) 258 *Coordination internationale pour le lancement d'engins cosmiques suivant de droit international* (Simic, J.)
15 (1972) 38 *Aspects juridiques de l'estimation, conservation et developpement des ressources de la Terre a moyen D'objets spatiaux* (Meloni)
15 (1972) 149 *The Development of Legal Arrangements for the Peaceful Uses of the Moon* (Kopal, V.)
15 (1972) 178 *Legal Regulation of Activities on the Moon forthe Cause of Peace and Progress* (Vassilevskaya, E.G.)
15 (1972) 230 *Space for World Development* (Sedie, C.D.)
16 (1973) 190 *Proyecto de tratado relativo a la luna usos Pacificos y Desarme: Dos Aspectos de una misma Realdad* (Paz-Perina, C.A.)
16 (1973) 305 *Programme spatial national et cooperation internationale* (Stoebner & Tchernonog, A.)
19 (1976) 103 *Perspectives of the Uses of Outer Space for Applied Purposes and Space Sovereignty* (Vereshchetin, V.S.)
17 (1974) 189 *Cooperation of States in the Peaceful Exploration and Use of Outer Space within the Framework of International Organizations* (Kamenetskaya, E.)
17 (1974) 224 *What is the Meaning of the Use of the Cosmos Exclusively for Peaceful Purposes?* (Niciu, M.)
17 (1974) 273 *Legal Principles of the Space Activities in the Light of Statements by U.S.A. Presidents* (Sedie, C.D.)
19 (1976) 384 *Moyens de resolution de differences par suite des activites dans l'Espace* (Stellacatos, G.)
20 (1977) 112 *Space Operations and Radio Regulations: Ways to Coordinate Space Science and Technology with Space Law* (Sarkar, S. K.)
20 (1977) 320 *Customary Law Rules in Regulating Space Activities* (Krstic, D.)
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21 (1978) 171 *Problems relating to the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space* (Busák, J.)
21 (1978) 184 *The Linking of Space Technology, the Law and the Arts for Peace and Human Progress* (Gorove, K.M. & Gorove, S.E.)
21 (1978) *Telecommunications: Legal Issues Arising from Space Activities* (Milancovic)
22 (1979) 83 *A Public Order in Outer Space for Peaceful Purposes: The Will of the World Community and the Constitutive Process* (Almond, H.H., Jr.)
22 (1979) 241 *Outer Space Activities and Environmental Protection* (Vinogradov, S.)
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23 (1980) 79 *What is New in the Legal Regulation of Activities in Outer Space* (Vassilevskaya, E.G.)
24 (1981) 73 *"Use" in Economic Development of Outer Space* (Rosenfield, S.B.)
24 (1981) 201 *International Legal Basis and Organizational Framework for Space Activities: Present State, Problems and Prospects* (Kopal, V.)

24 (1981) 211 *Institutional Arrangements for Space Activities: an Appraisal* (Matte, N.M.)
25 (1982) 77 *Peaceful Use and Self Defense in Outer Space* (Butler, A.J.)
25 (1982) 83 *Activities on Orbit and on Celestial Bodies—Two Notions of Peaceful Uses* (Gál, G.)
25 (1982) 117 *Notions of "Peaceful" and "Military" Space Activities* (Kolossov, Y.M.)
25 (1982) 237 *Third World Space Activities* (Leister, V.)
25 (1982) 135 *Peaceful Uses of Outer Space and National Security* (Menter, M.)
25 (1982) 163 *Legal/Illusory Aspects of the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space in the Light of Article IV* (Wolcott, T.E.)
26 (1983) 63 *Freedom of Space Activities and Telecommunications from the Geostationary Orbit* (Szilágyi, I.)
26 (1983) 161 *Intellectual Property and Space Activities* (Oosterlinck, R.)
26 (1983) 251 *Basic Principles of International Cooperation in the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space* (He Qizhi)
26 (1983) 261 *Space Activities of "Nongovernmental Entities": Issues of International and Domestic Law* (Vereshchetin, V.S.)
27 (1984) 134 *The Militarization of Outer Space: Serving Peace or Provoking Crisis* (Tennen, L.I.)
27 (1984) 178 *Patent Law and Space Activities of States in Industrial Property Technology Co-operation* (Okolie, C.C.)
27 (1984) 281 *The Common Interest in the Exploration, Use and Exploitation of Outer Space for Peaceful Purposes: the Soviet-American Dilemma* (Christol, C.Q.)
27 (1984) 298 *International Interaction and Profits Regarding Launching of Satellite* (de Crombrugghe, B.)
27 (1984) 305 *Mankind's Interests and the Use of Outer Space for Peaceful Purposes* (Dekanozov, R.V.)
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27 (1984) 330 *The Principle of Sovereign Equality as an Essential Legal Condition for Maintaining Outer Space for Peaceful Uses* (Konstantinov, E.)
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27 (1984) 375 *Present and Expected Uses of Outer Space and Problems of Protecting the Space Environment* (Introductory Note to the Roundtable Discussion) (Kopal, V.)
27 (1984) 379 *Protection of Environment and of Space Activities* (Pépin, A.)
28 (1985) 4 *The Use of Outer Space for Peaceful Purposes, Legal and Political Considerations* (Christol, C.Q.)
28 (1985) 8 *"Rule of the Road": Legal Measures to Strengthen the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space* (DalBello, R.)
28 (1985) 27 *Maintaining Outer Space for Peaceful Uses: Some Specific Proposals for a Modest Headway in Arms Control* (Gorove, S.E.)
28 (1985) 37 *On Strengthening the Role of COPUOS in Maintaining Outer Space for Peaceful Uses* (He Qizhi)

28 (1985) 81 *Regional Space Agencies: A Mechanism to Maintain Outer Space for Peaceful Uses* (Leister, V.)

28 (1985) 105 *The United Nations Committee on the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space and the Question of Ways and Means for Maintaining Outer Space for Peaceful Purposes* (Maiorsky, B.)

28 (1985) 232 *Outer Space Activities As an Object of International Space Law* (Kolossov, Y.M.)

29 (1986) 1 *Peaceful Purposes and Peaceful Activities* (Almond, H.H., Jr.)

29 (1986) 25 *Principle of Peaceful Use in International Outer Space and Maritime Law* (Dekanozov, R.V.)

29 (1986) 38 *Legal Aspects of Maintaining Outer Space for Peaceful Purposes* (Ferrer, M.A.)

29 (1986) 67 *The United Nations and the Peaceful Uses of Space* (Myers, D.S.)

29 (1986) 72 *Space Defense Systems: A Peaceful Use of Outer Space* (Schwetje, F.K.)

30 (1987) 32 *United States National Space Legislation on the Exploration and Use of Outer Space for Peaceful Purposes* (Galloway, E.& Galloway, J.F.)

30 (1987) 42 *Some Observations on the Legal Aspects of Maintaining Outer Space for Peaceful Purposes* (Górbiel, A.)

30 (1987) 44 *Perspectives of Improvement of Mechanism of International Cooperation in the Peaceful Exploration and Uses of Outer Space* (Kamenetskaya, E.)

30 (1987) 52 *Maintaining Outer Space for Peaceful Purposes through International Cooperation* (Kupperman, H.S., Reese, G.E. & Thacher, D.J.)

30 (1987) 71 *Outer Space Law—30 Years After* (Howald, M., Reintanz, G. & Mueller, R.)

30 (1987) 79 *Legal Aspects of Maintaining Outer Space for Peaceful Purposes* (Safavi, H.)

30 (1987) 109 *Is the Peaceful Use of Outer Space Still Possible?* (Wiewiórowska, K.)

30 (1987) 113 *Using Outer Space to Promote Peace* (Wirin, W.B.)

30 (1987) 120 *Legal Aspects of Maintaining Outer Space for Peaceful Purposes* (Wolcott, T.E.)

30 (1987) 183 *Environmental Risks and Space Activities* (Williams, S.M.)

31 (1988) *Regulation of Commercial Space Activities by the Non-Governmental Entities in Space Law* (Tatsuzawa, K.)

31 (1988) 1 *Peaceful Purposes in Outer Space: Precision, Ambiguity or Confusion* (Almond, H.H., Jr.)

31 (1988) 13 *Legal Aspects of Maintaining Outer Space for Peaceful Purposes* (Chowdhury, S.R.)

31 (1988) 27 *Legal Aspects of Maintaining Outer Space for Peaceful Uses* (Fernández-Brital, O.)

31 (1988) 29 *Crisis of the Commons: A Turning Point* (Grabrynowicz, J.I.)

31 (1988) 34 *Protection of Life and Nature on Earth—Need for International Space Law* (Gopaliah, B. and Shiva Prasad, B.G.)

31 (1988) 54 *Legal Interpretation of the ABM Treaty and Its Linkage to the Need for*

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31 (1988) 61 *Environmental Law Aspects of Maintaining Outer Space for Peaceful Purposes* (Reibel, D. E.)

31 (1988) 143 *Access of States to Results of Outer Space Exploration and Uses: Critical Review of Some Recent Proposals* (Postyshev, V.M.)
32 (1989) 18 *Outer Space for the Benefit of Mankind* (Postyshev, V.M.)
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32 (1989) 394 *Increasing Access to Outer Space and Its Implications for the Development of Space Law* (Ribbelink, O.M.)
33 (1990) 48 *Swords Into Plowshares: Legal & Policy Implications of a Commercial Launch Vehicle Based on the SS-20 Missile* (Potter, M.A.)
33 (1990) 62 *Space Commerce in the Context of Military Power: Maintaining Outer Space for Peaceful Purposes?* (Reibel, D. E.)
33 (1990) 173 *Protection of the Global Environment Against Hazards Connected with Space Activities* (van Traa-Engelman, H.L.)
33 (1990) 236 *On the Question of Space Exploration for the Benefit of Humanity: A Modest Proposal* (Postyshev, V.M.)
34 (1991) 227 *Satellites for War and Peace* (Kuskuvelis, I.I.)
34 (1991) 276 *Legal Aspects of the Use of Carrier Rockets in Space Activities* (Natov, N.S.)
35 (1992) 86 *Legal Regulations of Space Activities in Russia and Commonwealth of Independent States* (Kamenetskaya, E., Vereshchetin, V. and Zhukova, E.)
36 (1993) 221 *Accidents of Space Activities and Insurance* (Yoshida, H.)
37 (1994) 154 *Preventive Liability for Space Activities* (Reibel, D. E.)

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2 (1959) 75 *Space Exploration: Some Legal and Political Aspects* (Lall, S.S.)
2 (1959) 169 *Space and Cogno-politics: A Third Force in World Affairs* (Yeager, Ph. B.)
7 (1964) 4 *An Analysis of Certain Policy Approaches in the United States to the Emerging Law of Outer Space* (Christol, C.Q.)
18 (1975) 66 *Political Consideration on Some Aspects of Law of Outer Space* (Myers, D.S.)
26 (1983) 271 *Toward Shared Interpretations of the Critical Policy Dimensions of Space Law* (Almond, H.H., Jr.)
28 (1985) 13 *Space Policy Great Power's Business or Everyone's?* (A.J. Emmanouel)
30 (1987) 279 *The Legal and Political Implications of Media Newsgathering from Space* (Martinez, L.F.)
31 (1988) 189 *Reagan's Final Space Policy* (Wirin, W.B.)
32 (1989) 163 *Recent Developments in the Planetary Protection Policy: Is the Outer Space Environment at Risk?* (Sterns, P. M. & Tennen, L.I.)
32 (1989) 382 *Human Rights and Outer Space: An Overview of the International Legal and Political Context* (Potter, M.A.)
35 (1992) *Space Policy in Russia: Perspectives for Legal Development* (Moiseyev, I.)

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37 (1994) 172 *Policy Considerations of Launching U.S.-Origin Satellites in the People's Republic of China* (Wirin, W.B.)

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8 (1965) 15 *Proposals Relating to an International Convention on Concerning the Liability for Damage Caused by Space Vehicles with a View, in Particular, to the Activities of Private Operators* (Bodenschatz, M.)
15 (1972) 214 *Legal Problems of Sustaining Manned Space Flights, Stations and Human Communities through Private Initiative and Non-Public Funding* (Robinson, G. S.)
19 (1976) 234 *Legal Aspects of Space Activities by Private Enterprises- Introductory Report* (Böckstiegel, K.-H.)
19 (1976) 308 *Key Features of International Satellite Enterprises* (von Kries, W.)
20 (1977) 440 *Private Industrial Development in Outer Space* (Rosenfield, S.B.)
23 (1980) 133 *International Space Cooperative: Participation of Private Enterprises* (Cassidy, D.E.)
23 (1980) 201 *Emerging Patterns of a Private International Space Law Regime-Evolutionary or Revolutionary?* (Stewart, J.T., Jr.)
24 (1981) 25 *Regulation of Private Commercial Space Activities* (Dula, A.M.)
24 (1981) 63 *Future Legal Rules in Respect to Private Enterprise in Outer Space* (Reijnen, G.C.M.)
26 (1983) 149 *U.S. Private Enterprise Enters the Space Arena-The Beginning* (Stewart, J.T., Jr.)
26 (1983) 261 *Space Activities of "Nongovernmental Entities": Issues of International and Domestic Law* (Vereshchetin, V.S.)
27 (1984) 35 *United States Government Authorization and Supervision of Non-Governmental Space Activities: Present Law and Future Possibilities* (Dula, A.M.)
27 (1984) 66 *On the Problem of Private Commercial Activities in Outer Space* (Kolossov, Y.M.)
27 (1984) 90 *Outer Space Commercialization in the United States-Effects on Space Law and Domestic Law* (Marshall Jr., H.R.)
27 (1984) 191 *United States Government Licensing of Commercial Space Activities by Private Enterprise* (Steptoe, E.J.)
28 (1985) 240 *Regulation of Private Commercial Space Transportation by the U.S. Department of Transportation* (Steptoe, E.J.)
29 (1986) 154 *Legal Aspects of Private Activities in Outer Space* (Bordonov, V.D.)
29 (1986) 193 *Public and Private Enterprise in Satellite Telecommunications: The Example of INMARSAT* (von Noorden, W.D. & Dann, P.J.)
29 (1986) 180 *Commercialization of Space Activities* (Safavi, H.)
29 (1986) 183 *Doing Business in Space: Operating Strategies for a Changing Market* (Sterns, P. M. & Tennen, L.I.)

30 (1987) 191 *Private Space Activities: Questions of International Responsibility* (Bittlinger, H.)
30 (1987) 411 *Regulating Remote Sensing of the Earth from Outer Space, Taking into Account the Present Trend of Privatisation of this Activity* (Masson-Zwaan, T.L. and de Vries, W.W.C.)
31 (1988) 286 *Creating the Appropriate Regulatory Climate for Outer Space Activities Conducted by Private Enterprise* (Haanappel, P.P.C.)
31 (1988) 330 *Best Efforts Principle and Terms of Contract in Space Business* (Schmidt-Tedd, B.)
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33 (1990) 68 *International Law and Business in Space-In Europe* (Reijnen, G.C.M.)
35 (1992) 229 *The Legal Implications of High Technology Export Controls for Commercial Activities in Outer Space* (Martinez, L.F.)
35 (1992) 239 *The Martin Marietta Case or How to Safeguard Private Commercial Space Activities* (Masson-Zwaan, T.L.)
35 (1992) 102 *Spacecraft Motion Management (SMM): Institutional and Legal Frameworks* (Meredith, P.L.)
36 (1993) 211 *Space Insurance and the Legal Aspects of Allocating Risk and Liability Among State and Private Entities* (Reibel, D. E.)
36 (1993) 322 *An International Remote Sensing Cartel?* (Mejía-Kaiser, M.)
37 (1994) 314 *Private Involvement in Commercial Space Activities: Legal Issues and Recent Trends* (Kayser, V.)

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4 (1961) 294 *Jurisdiction over Land Masses in Space* (Menter, M.)
4 (1961) 311 *Can Individual Nations Obtain Sovereignty over Celestial Bodies?* (Verplaetse, J.G.)
12 (1969) 148 *Property on Moon Samples and Things Left upon the Moon* (Jenks, C.W.)
12 (1969) 185 *Regime of the Property of the Natural Resources on the Moon and Other Celestial Bodies* (Rusconi, F. G.)
12 (1969) 189 *Algunas consideraciones sobre producto lunar* (Picarel, M.E.)
21 (1978) 31 *National Appropriation of Geostationary Satellite Orbit* (Kosuge, T.)
22 (1979) 179 *Some Remarks on the Question of the Rights of Possession of Mineral Resources of the Celestial Bodies* (Miklody, M.)

Protection of the Environment (SEE: Environment, Protection of)

Public Order in Outer Space
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17 (1974) 346 *Scientific and Technical Aspects of Space Stations* (Sarkar, S. K.)
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27 (1984) 240 *Large Space Structures in Outer Space: A Need for World Progress* (Estradé, S.)
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21 (1978) *Space Shuttles and an Outer Space Air Traffic Control System* (Wolcott, T.E.)
25 (1982) 37 *Traffic Rules for Outer Space* (Pépin, A.)
28 (1985) 220 *Protection of Security of Space Traffic* (Diederiks-Verschoor, I.H.Ph.)
29 (1986) 161 *Towards Traffic Systems for Near-Earth Space* (Williams, T.W.)

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2 (1959) 111 *The Legal Status of Unmanned Space Vehicles* (Machowski, J.)
3 (1960) 131 *Damage to Third Parties on the Surface Caused by Space Vehicles* (Pépin, A.)
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6 (1963) *Aid to Crews of Space Vehicles in Distress* (Vassilevskaya, E.G.)
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22 (1979) 77 *The Space Transportation System and the U.S. President's Launch Policy of 1972: Beginning a New Type of Shuttle Diplomacy* (Sloup, G.P.)
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24 (1981) 139 *International Legal Requirements as a Basis for Juridically Feasible Space Transportation* (van Traa-Engelman, H.L.)
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16 (1973) 368 *Courses on Space Law in Spain (Estradé, S.)*

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Standards & Recommended Practices
27 (1984) 390 *Environmental Impact of Space Activities: An International Law Perspective* (Jasentuliyana, N.)
34 (1991) 3 *New Law for Outer Space: The Adoption of Standard Terms and Conditions by Treaty* (Almond, H.H., Jr.)
35 (1992) 3 *Standardized Terms and Conditions: The Implementation of Common Objectives in Outer Space* (Almond, H.H., Jr.)

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28 (1985) 83 *The Strategic Defense Initiative Debate: An Interdisciplinary Approach* (March, S.F.)
28 (1985) 96 *Legal Implications of Arms Control of the Super Powers in Space Strategic Defense Initiative (SDI) and ASAT* (Okolie, C.C.)
29 (1986) 40 *Space-Based Ballistic Missile Defense: Legal Implications* (Jacewicz, A.)
29 (1986) 49 *U.S."Strategic Defense Initiative"and American Allies* (Kamenetskaya, E.)
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30 (1987) 59 *U.S.-Soviet Doctrines of International Space Law in Regard to SDI, ASAT, ABM, and SALT II Treaties in Peaceful Uses of Outer Space* (Okolie, C.C.)
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8 (1965) 279 *Perspectives de l'enseignement et del l'Espace du droit spatial dans le monde* (Pépin, A.)
9 (1966) 219 *Premiers resultats d'une enquéte sur l'en seignement et l'etude du droit de l'espace dans le Monde* (Pépin, A.)
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16 (1973) 368 *Courses on Space Law in Spain* (Estradé, S.)
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16 (1973) 381 *Conceptos pedagogicos y didacticos acerca de la ensenanza del derecho del espacio en la actualidad* (Paz-Perina, C.A. & Rusconi, F. G.)
28 (1985) 235 *The Training of Astrolawyers-An Immodest Proposal* (Sloup, G.P.)
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29 (1986) 263 *Space Law Teaching and the History*(Morello, F. P.)
29 (1986) 272 *Main Features of Space Law Teaching in China* (He Qizhi)
29 (1986) 276 *A New Method for the Dissemination, Propagation and Teaching of Space Law Under the Auspices of the International Institute of Space Law* (Schneider, A.R.H.)
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22 (1979) 265 *The Evolution of Space Technology and its Legal Consequences: Technical Prospects* (Lebeau, A.)

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28 (1985) 298 *Technology and the Future of Satellite Communications* (Schaefer, K.)
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24 (1981) 47 *Legal Aspects of Economic Activities of States and Technology Transfer to Outer Space* (Okolie, C.C.)
28 (1985) 122 *International Law of the Sea and Outer Space: Transfer of Technology Problem* (Danilenko, G.M.)
35 (1992) 229 *The Legal Implications of High Technology Export Controls for Commercial Activities in Outer Space* (Martinez, L.F.)

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(See also, *Direct Broadcasting Satellites; INTELSAT; LEO Satellites; Telecommunications, Regulation*)

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14 (1971) 120 *Le Programme des satellites européens de télécommunications* (Arets, J.)
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